European Affairs Engagements with the EU

Directive on the mutual recognition of professional qualifications

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Background

- Directive 2005/36/EC
 - Adopted in 2005
 - Horizontal document targeting the regulated professions
 - 1st definition of professional activities: a professional activity or group of professional activities, access to which, the pursuit of which, or one of the modes of pursuit of which is subject [...] to the possession of specific professional qualifications; in particular, the use of a professional title limited by legislative, regulatory or administrative provisions to holders of a given professional qualification shall constitute a mode of pursuit.
 - Transposed with much delay in many EU MS

Background

- Beginning of an evaluation in March 2010
- Public consultation in January 2011
- ➢ Green book in June 2011 → CLGE sent its contribution
- Presentation by the European Commission of a proposal in December 2011
- 1st presentation of the proposal to the stakeholders (CLGE included) by the EC in February 2012

New proposal at a glance

- Modifications of existing disposals
- New disposals
- Revocation of disposals

Modifications of existing proposals

- Scope of application extended to the notaries and the partially qualified professionals
- Free provision of services : Prior declaration maintained
- Control of language skills: not systematic but in case of serious doubt; special regime for professions with patient safety implications
- Compensation measures : more justification needed

New disposals

- European professional card :
 - An electronic certificate;
 - A voluntary tool for the professions
- Alert mechanism :
 - To reinforce the exchange of information between MS in a proactive manner
 - EU Wide alert for the health professions but also for the professionals whose activities have an impact on the environment (art 56a)
- Minimal length of training: extended for architects (4 → 6; academic training + traineeship) and health professions

New disposals

Common training principles :

- 2 new venues for automatic recognition for the professions covered by the general system
- Common training frameworks : harmonisation of training on the basis of a common set of knowledge, skills and competences
- Common training tests: no harmonisation of training but common aptitude test for access to the professions
- Conditions: profession regulated in at leat 1/3 of MS; combination of the training existing in at least 1/3 of MS
- Qualifications obtained under the CTP will be automatically recognised (no compensation measures)
- Process must be transparent and the proposals must be submitted to the European Commission

New disposals

Partial access :

- ECJ case law
- Applies both to establishment and the free provision of services
- Can apply in case where the activity in question can be carried out in the home MS
- Use of partial access to be decided on a case-by-case basis

Audit of regulated professions :

- 15 November : Resolution of the European Parliament calling for a diminution of the number of regulated professions (4700)
- Audit to be carried out by the MS: List of existing regulated professions + MS shall examine the conditions to access those professions

Revocation of disposals

 The possibility for the Member States to resort to compensation measures is erased when the difference of the length of the academic training is inferior to one year.

Next steps

- Text examined by the EP and the Council of the EU
- Cooperation procedure
- B.Vergnaud rapporteur
- Public hearing 25 April 2012
- Amendments must be submitted October 15th the latest



Thank you for your attention!

